Denka's Trajectory

Contributing to Social Development

Since our founding in 1915, Denka has been wrestling with the issue of how much of the value required by society can be created through chemistry.

Here, we will introduce the history of Denka's corporate value creation and change in our portfolio over six eras.

Initial phase 1915-1944



Core operation expansion phase 1945-1974



Specialty business expansion period 1975-2006



Making strong businesses even stronger 2007-2017 Denka100



Becoming a Specialty-**Fusion Company** 2018-2022 Denka Value-Up N

Contributing to

Make the world a better place as specialists in chemistry 2023-2030 Mission 2030

Helping to Resolve **Food Supply Problems**





We continued to support Japan's agricultural sector through stable calcium cvanamide fertilizer production while overcoming a number of management crises that arose in the rapidly evolving era of World War I and II and a major economic recession. We also began operating our own hydroelectric power plants to secure a stable supply of electricity

Technology Supporting High Economic Growth





Over the course of Japan's reconstruction in the aftermath of World War II and the subsequent period of high economic growth, we leveraged carbide acetylene chemistry and inorganic chemistry to supply a variety of products while delivering cement and special cement additives, with the aim of meeting the ever-growing demands of society.

Entry into the Petrochemical and **Healthcare Fields**





To live up to ever higher expectations regarding the functional improvement of plastics. we engaged in product development that rallied the Group's overall technological capabilities, ranging from precision material synthesis to resin processing and molding. Moreover. we strove to support the prevention and early diagnosis of a variety of infectious diseases via the supply of vaccines and diagnostic reagents, helping prevent the spread of such diseases.

Advancing into Functional Ceramics





Our ultra-high-temperature control technologies cultivated in the course of calcium carbide production, an activity that dates back to our founding, have enabled us to create a variety of new materials ranging from acetylene black to inorganic powders. Furthermore, our metal and polymer composite technologies allowed us to contribute to technological innovation in the field of thermal solutions for railways, automobiles, and communications devices.

Sustainable Social **Development with** the Uniqueness That



Environment and Energy

- · High-speed data communication (5G)
- · Electrification of automobiles (xEV)
- · Renewable energy



Healthcare

- · Developing new preventive and diagnostic technologies
- · Innovative treatments



High-value-added infrastructure

- · Develop robust infrastructure
- · Repairs and lengthening building life

ICT & Energy

Create a better society with the supply of cutting-edge materials

Next-generation highspeed communications, xEVs and renewable energy

Healthcare

Improve quality of life for people around the world in the areas of prevention, diagnosis, and treatment

Preventive medicine. diagnosis and treatment

Sustainable Living

Policy Realize safe, secure. and comfortable daily lives Field Food, infrastructure,

daily necessities

Achievement of Carbon Neutrality



including establishment

of low-carbon





implementation of CO2 capture. storage, and technologies

green energy by increasing power generation and establishing new solar power

Improve Quality of Like for **People Around the World**



and other events



Contribute to the prevention of lifestyle

Sustainable Cities and **Fulfilling Daily Lives**







sequestration technology

Social Changes



■ 1973 The First Oil Crisis

● 1979 The Second Oil Crisis

1990 The Cold War ends, spread of the Internet

1991 The Japanese asset price bubble bursts

Toward the VUCA era

- January 2025 Inauguration of President Trump in the U.S.
- 2008 Subprime Mortgage Crisis 2011 Great East Japan Earthquake 2015 Adoption of SDGs and the Paris Agreement
 - 2019 Start of the COVID-19 pandemic 2022 Russian invasion of Ukraine
 - November 2022 Global population exceeds 8 billion

Instability in global affairs

-1918 World War I ● 1929- The Great Depression

■ 1939- World War II

■ 1955 Japan starts construction on national expressways (Chuo Expressway, Tohoku Expressway, etc.)

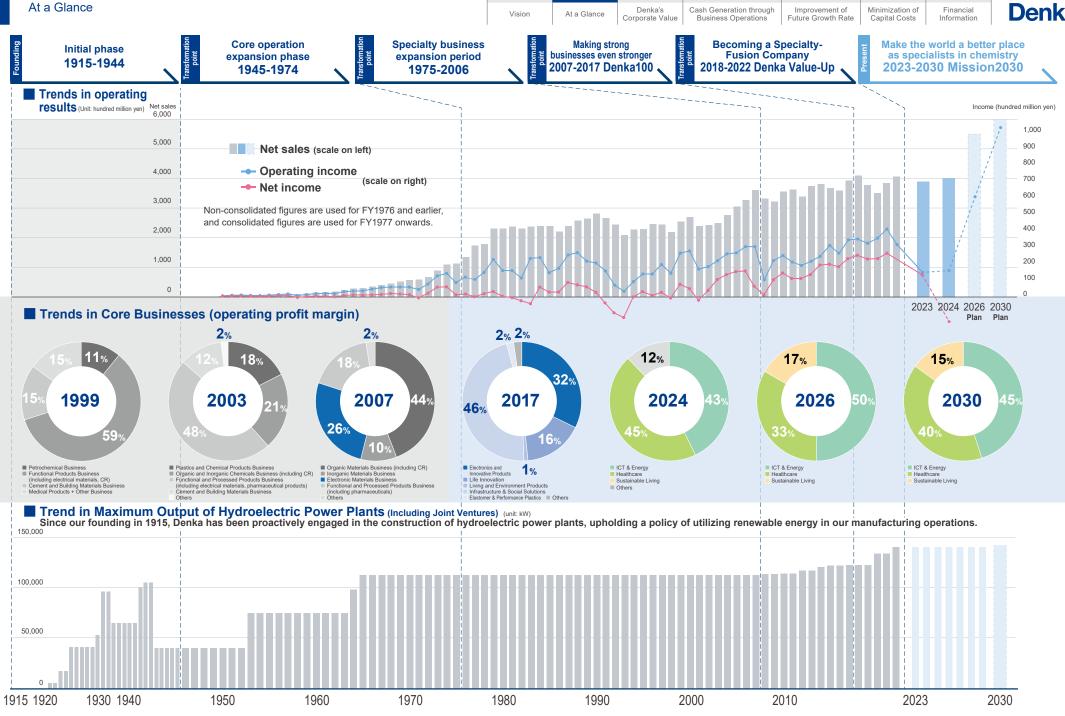
1964 The Tokaido Shinkansen line starts operation

1971 The Nixon shock

1993 The EU is formed

Acceleration of globalization and IT

Denka Report 2025 Integrated Report



^{*} Since 1933, the output from Kurobegawa Electric Power Company's power plants has been calculated in line with the ratio of Denka's equity (50%) in the joint venture. In 2022, the power generation capacity totaled 140,000 kW due to the start of operations of the Kurobegawa Electric Power Company's New Himekawa No.6 Hydroelectric Power Plant.